

ESHCOL WINE IMAGE KEY

A WESTERN TIGER SWALLOWTAIL BUTTERFLY

The striking black and yellow-colored adults of this species help pollinate our estate gardens and are a beautiful addition to our ecosystem.

B FOG FROM SAN PABLO BAY

This sweeping fog from the San Pablo Bay is affectionately known as the Napa Valley's "air conditioner" and makes the Oak Knoll District a unique micro-climate within the valley.

C VINE MEALYBUG PARASITOID WASP

Trefethen enlists the help of this wasp for the natural, biological control of mealybugs, a grapevine pest.

D BARN OWL

Barn Owls live in trees and nesting boxes throughout our estate vineyards and help keep the gophers and voles under control.

E WINE GRAPES

Within our estate vineyards, you will find ten different varieties of wine grapes: Cabernet Sauvignon, Cabernet Franc, Charbono, Chardonnay, Riesling, Malbec, Merlot, Pinot Noir, Petit Verdot, and Sauvignon Blanc.

F BOOKS, MICROSCOPE, BEAKERS

These elements represent Trefethen's continuing commitment to education and learning.

M COVER CROP

Thoughtful planting of grasses, wildflowers, and yellow mustard within the vineyard rows reduces erosion and provides water infiltration, increased fertility, and a safe habitat for beneficial insects.

G WESTERN BLUEBIRD

Another resident of our estate nesting boxes, this prolific insect hunter keeps our vines and gardens largely free from harmful bugs.

H MAYACAMAS MOUNTAINS

This majestic mountain range stretches 52 miles (80 km) from the northwest to southeast and separates Napa and Sonoma counties.

I MEXICAN FREE-TAILED BAT

Native to the Americas, this small mammal can eat up to two-thirds of its body weight in insects each night and is very important for keeping crop pests in check, naturally.

J COHO SALMON

Coho salmon are a migratory species born in the freshwater of the Napa River, migrate to the Pacific ocean for their adult lives, and return to their freshwater birthplaces to spawn.

K RED-TAILED HAWK

Much like the Barn Owl, this majestic raptor helps to keep the critter population naturally under control.

L PRODUCE FROM LA HUERTA

Spanish for "the garden," La Huerta provides over 15,000 lbs (6,800 kg) of estate-grown, fresh produce for our employees and our culinary program each year.

